

THE USE OF NONEL REEFMASTER ASSEMBLIES

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ABSTRACT

The paper describes the use of the Nonel millisecond delay blasting system in narrow, deep, tabular ore bodies and briefly describes the standard stoping method as used on Harmony Gold Mine and compares this with the new Nonel short panel system.

The introduction of the Nonel system has made it possible to increase face advances substantially by utilizing short panels and by using the actual blast to virtually clean the stope at blasting time, i.e. the energy of the explosives is used to heave the blasted rock into the scraper gully. In order to achieve this, the mining method had to be altered drastically.

This new revised method makes it possible to achieve a theoretical advance of 1 metre per blast where the face is virtually ready for re-drilling immediately after the blast. It takes full advantage of millisecond delay sequential blasting achieved by the use of Nonel.

The method made it necessary to revise stope support in the area being mined. The method was developed over the past 12 months and is now being phased into the mine as a standard mining system. In experimental stopes face advances of up to 20 metres per month have been achieved.

The use of Nonel assemblies eliminates scraping operations in the working faces. Face scrapers have a tendency to rip out footwall waste diluting the gold bearing reef, i.e. the use of the system reduces stope width and improves mill grade.

The method makes it possible to blast waste and reef separately where the waste is used for support and ventilation control walls, thus ventilation conditions in the working places are also improved. 16,000 m² were mined on the system during the month of May 1989 and significant cost savings are evident.